



# Pavement Investigation

## Testpit Logs and DCP Test Results

**SITE ADDRESS:** Proposed Road Upgrades  
Tomlins and Dodsons Road, Goovigen

**Prepared for:** Banana Shire Council

**Job Number:** CQ30079

**Issue Date:** 28/01/2026



## Client & Document Information

Client: Banana Shire Council  
 Project: Proposed Road Upgrades  
 Tomlins and Dodsons Road, Goovigen

Investigation Type: Pavement Investigation – Testpit Logs  
 Job Number: CQ3007  
 Date of Issue: 28/01/2026

## Contact Information

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## Document Control

Version	Date	Author	Design Drawings	Reviewer	Reviewer Initials
A	28/01/2026	C Burke	NA	P Munro	PM
B	29/01/2026	A Alick	NA		

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## 1. Introduction

CQ Soil Testing has been engaged by Banana Shire Council to conduct a geotechnical assessment for the proposed upgrade to the sealed road at Tomlins and Dodsons Road, Goovigen. The aim of this study is to provide a description of existing material layers and recover samples of the proposed subgrade for laboratory testing. Investigation requirements are as follows:

- Dynamic Cone Penetrometer Testing (DCP) at all nominated Testpit locations in accordance with TMR Test Method Q114B.
- Bulk sampling of nominated geological layers encountered within each Testpit.
- Laboratory testing of nominated samples for a range of soil properties (included gradings, Atterberg Limits linear shrinkage, CBR's, moisture contents) in accordance with AS1289.

The scope of work and associated terms and conditions of our engagement were detailed in an email received by CQ Soil Testing (CQST) from Banana Shire Council on 22nd December 2025. That email included Purchase Order 21533 from Banana Shire Council.

## 2. Scope of Work

As detailed in our proposal, the instructed scope of work to be conducted by CQST was defined as follows:

- Project management prior to commencement of site works.
- Arrange and execute a geotechnical investigation including:
  - 7 x Testpits to a depth of 1m (or prior refusal) below surface level with sufficient representative material to be obtained and retained to allow testing of the base layer and subgrade soil.

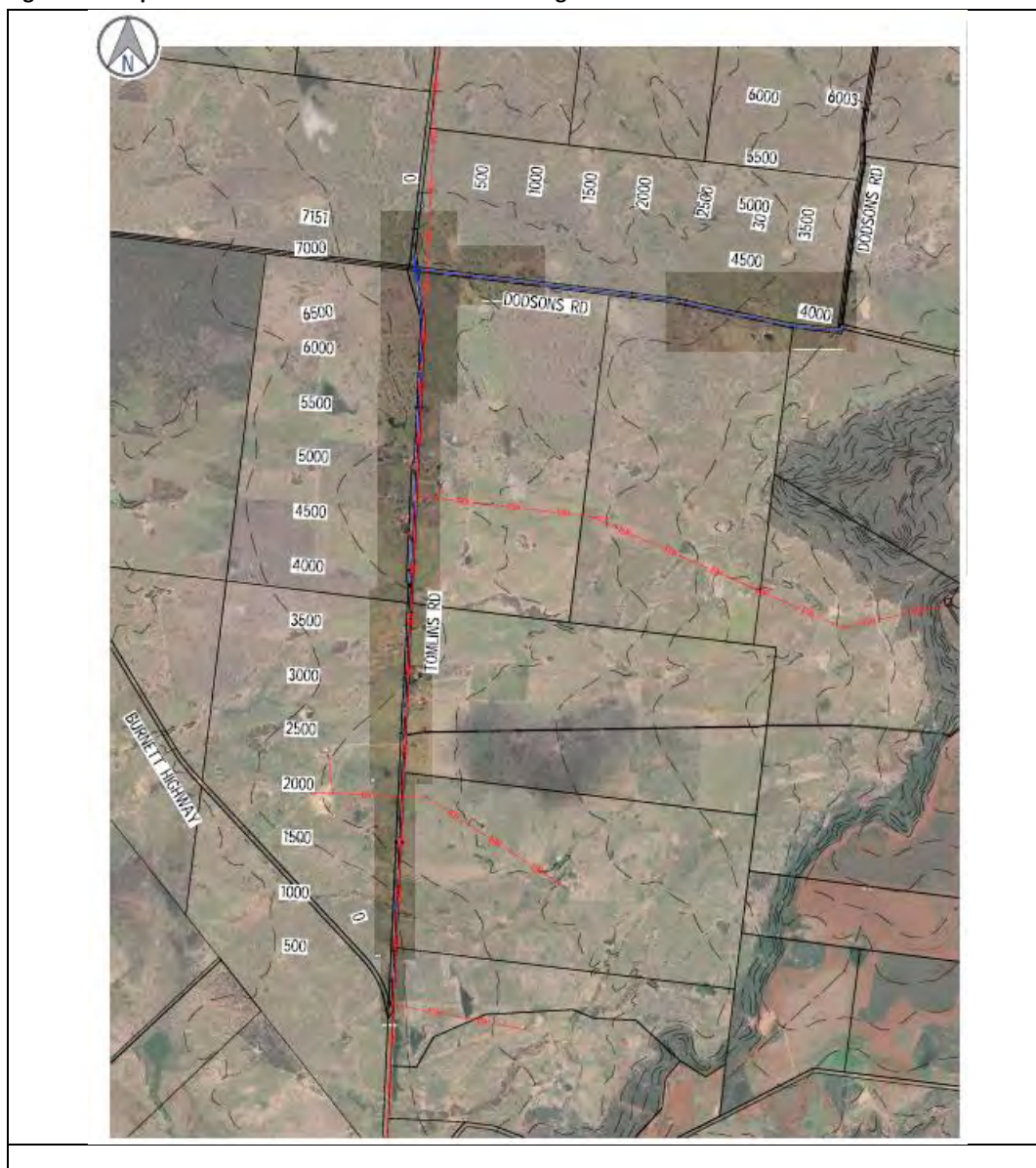
Laboratory tests per sample:

- Soaked CBR single point 95% standard,
  - Partial Size Distribution, Grading and Atterberg limits, In situ Moisture content,
  - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) to be undertaken on existing subgrade at each test location to 1.5 m depth to infer soil consistency/relative density.
- Prepare factual geotechnical investigation report including site description, detailed bore logs, visual classification of all materials to and including subgrade/natural ground.
  - Project Manager on site was Ryan Jackson of CQ Soil Testing

### 3. Site Description and Methodology

The investigation sites were located at the proposed upgrade to the sealed road at Tomlins and Dodsons Road, Goovigen (see Figure 1). A Locality plan was supplied by the client to identify specific testing locations.

**Figure 1 – Proposed stretch of road for Pavement Investigation**



## 4. Pavement Investigation

All fieldwork was carried out under the direction of CQ Soil Testing in general accordance with AS1726 (2017) Geotechnical Site Investigations.

The scope of fieldwork completed was as follows:

- Seven (7) Testpits were excavated with a 1.7 tonne Excavator to recover pavement materials for subsequent laboratory testing. The Testpit was logged in accordance with AS1726. The Testpit was reinstated to match the existing conditions using local soils and 2.1 road base.
- Dynamic Cone Penetrometer (DCP) tests were carried out adjacent to each Testpit, in general accordance with AS1289.6.3.2, to depths of up to 1.5 m or prior refusal. Graphical results of the DCP testing are presented on the Testpit logs in Appendix A.

The approximate locations of the respective investigation sites referred to above are shown on the attached Site Plans (Appendix C). Test locations were measured using hand held GPS to an accuracy of 5 m and summary of Testpit locations are presented in Table 2.

Laboratory testing was carried out generally in accordance with the requirements of the current edition of AS 1289.

All testing was scheduled by CQST and carried out by CQ Soil Labs, a NATA registered Testing Authority. The extent of testing carried out to provide the geotechnical parameters required for this study and are presented in Appendix D.

**Table 1 - Laboratory Test Schedule Summary**

Type of Test	Test Method	Quantity
MDD + OMC	AS1289.5.1.1 + AS1289.2.1.1	7
California Bearing Ratio (CBR)	AS1289.6.1.1	14
Particle Size Distribution (PSD)	AS1289 3.6.1	7
Atterberg (LL, PI, LS)	AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1 & 3.4.1	7

**Table 2 – Latitude and Longitude**

Testpit	Latitude	Longitude
Testpit 1	-24.100479	150.358751
Testpit 2	-24.078383	150.360211
Testpit 3	-24.06778	150.36080
Testpit 4	-24.055338	150.361957
Testpit 5	-24.042597	150.362043
Testpit 6	-24.042669	150.363173
Testpit 7	-24.043900	150.401063

**Table 3 – Testpit Laboratory Testing Summary**

Tests ->				ATTERBERG			CBR			PSD
Testpit #	Depth (m)	Description	Field Moisture (%)	Liquid Limit (%)	Plasticity Index (%)	Linear Shrinkage (%)	MDD (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	OMC (%)	Soaked CBR (%)	Fines Passed (%)
1 Verge area	0.2 – 0.3	Silty Clay (CI) Greyish Brown – CBR 95%	-	-	-	-	1.84	13.5	0.5	-
		Silty Clay (CI) Greyish Brown - CBR 100%+ATT and PSD	14.3	38.0	21.0	12.0	1.84	13.5	3.0	79.0
2 Within existing pavement	0.4 – 0.65	Silty Clay (CI) Reddish Brown – CBR 95%	-	v	-	-	1.79	9.5	3.0	-
		Silty Clay (CI) Reddish Brown - CBR 100% + ATT and PSD	12.1	25.0	14.0	7.5	1.79	9.5	4.0	40.0
3 Within existing pavement	0.25 – 0.55	Silty Sand (SP) Greyish Brown – CBR 95%	-	-	-	-	2.05	6.5	16	-
		Silty Sand (SP) Greyish Brown - CBR 100% + ATT + PSD	3.4	Not Obtainable	Non Plastic	-	2.05	6.5	7	89.0
4 Verge area	0.2 – 0.4	Silty Clay (CL) Dark Brown – CBR 95%	-	-	-	-	1.77	12.5	1.5	-
		Silty Clay (CL) Dark Brown - CBR 100%+ ATT and PSD	13.1	34.0	19.0	11.5	1.77	12.5	1.0	64.0
5 Within existing pavement		STILL TO BE FINALISED								
		STILL TO BE FINALISED								
6 Within existing pavement	0.0 – 0.3	Silty Clay (CL/CI) Greyish Brown – CBR 95%	-	-	-	-	1.74	8.5	0.5	-
		Silty Clay (CL/CI) Greyish Brown - CBR 100% +ATT and PSD	17.4	37.0	20.0	12.0	1.74	8.5	1.0	69.0
7 Within existing pavement	0.1 – 0.3	Clay (CH) Black – CBR 95%	-	-	-	-	1.56	15.0	1.0	-
		Clay (CH) Black - CBR 100%	16.1	56.0	29.0	17.0	1.56	15.0	1.0	84.0

## 5. Closure

The findings contained within this report are the result of limited discrete investigations conducted in accordance with normal practices and standards. To the best of our knowledge, they represent a reasonable interpretation of the general condition of the site. Under no circumstances can it be considered that these findings represent the actual state of the ground conditions away from our investigation locations.

This report has been prepared for use by Banana Shire Council in relation to the proposed roadworks at Tomlins and Dodsons Road, Goovigen in accordance with generally accepted consulting practice. No other warranty, expressed or implied, is made as to the professional advice included in this report. Use of this report by parties other than Banana Shire Council and their respective consultants is forbidden.

Yours faithfully



SCOTT WALTON  
Owner/Laboratory Manager

## APPENDIX A - Borehole Logs



### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701

Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP1

Latitude : -24.10048

Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia

Job Number : CQ30145

Longitude : 150.35875

Logged By : Ryan Jackson

Client : Banana Shire Council

Total Depth : 0.7 m

Date : 23/01/2026

Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator		4	0.15	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
		3		Natural		CI	Natural Silty CLAY CI: medium plasticity, trace fine to coarse sized gravel, greyish brown, wet to moist to dry with depth, soft.	Disturbed Sample		
		5								
		4								
		7								
		10								
		9								
		12					TP1 Refusal at 0.7 m (Hard Ground Refusal with 1.7t Excavator)			
		12								

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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Refer to explanatory notes for details of abbreviations and basis of descriptions



### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP2

Latitude : -24.07838      Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia      Job Number : CQ30145  
Longitude : 150.36021      Logged By : Ryan Jackson      Client : Banana Shire Council  
Total Depth : 1 m      Date : 23/01/2026      Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator			0.024	Bitumen		ASP	Bitumen ASPHALT: black.			
			0.1	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Sandy Silty GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
				Natural		CL	Natural Silty CLAY CL: low plasticity, with fine to medium grained sand, reddish brown to greyish brown with depth, moist, stiff to very stiff with depth.	Disturbed Sample		
			1							
			2							
			3							
			4							
			4							
			8							
			10							
		9					TP2 Terminated at 1 m			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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Refer to explanatory notes for details of abbreviations and basis of descriptions



### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP3

Latitude : -24.06778      Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia      Job Number : CQ30145  
Longitude : 150.36080      Logged By : Ryan Jackson      Client : Banana Shire Council  
Total Depth : 0.92 m      Date : 23/01/2026      Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator			0.03	Bitumen		ASP	Bitumen ASPHALT: black.			
				Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
		5	0.23	Natural		SP	Natural Silty SAND SP: poorly graded, fine to coarse grained, reddish brown to greyish brown with depth, moist, very dense, ** Cobbles present.	Disturbed Sample		
		7								
		8								
		7	0.55	Natural		CH	Natural Silty CLAY CH: high plasticity, with fine to medium grained sand, greyish brown/yellowish brown mottled, moist, very stiff to hard with depth.			
		8								
		12								
		13								
							TP3 Refusal at 0.92 m (Hard Ground Refusal 1.7t Excavator)			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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CQ Soil Testing



### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP4

Latitude : -24.05538      Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia      Job Number : CQ30145  
Longitude : 150.36196      Logged By : Ryan Jackson      Client : Banana Shire Council  
Total Depth : 1 m      Date : 23/01/2026      Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator			0.1	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
		2		Natural		CL	Natural Silty CLAY CL: low plasticity, with fine to medium grained sand, dark brown to brown with depth, moist, stiff to very stiff with depth.	Disturbed Sample		
		3								
		3								
		4								
		6								
		8								
		10								
		10								
		11								
							TP4 Terminated at 1 m			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP5

Latitude : -24.04260	Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia	Job Number : CQ30145
Longitude : 150.36204	Logged By : Ryan Jackson	Client : Banana Shire Council
Total Depth : 1 m	Date : 23/01/2026	Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator			0.025	Bitumen		ASP	Bitumen ASPHALT: black.			
			0.2	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
				Natural		CI	Natural Silty CLAY CI: medium plasticity, with fine to medium grained sand, greyish brown to brown with depth, moist, stiff to very stiff with depth.	Disturbed Sample		
							TP5 Terminated at 1 m			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP6

Latitude : -24.04267      Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia      Job Number : CQ30145  
Longitude : 150.36317      Logged By : Ryan Jackson      Client : Banana Shire Council  
Total Depth : 0.63 m      Date : 23/01/2026      Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator			0.1	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, dry, dense, **Cobbles Present.			
		9		Natural		CL-CI	Natural Silty CLAY low to medium plasticity, trace fine to coarse sized gravel, light brown, moist to dry with depth, very stiff.	Disturbed Sample		
							TP6 Refusal at 0.63 m (Hard Ground Refusal with 1.7t Excavator)			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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Refer to explanatory notes for details of abbreviations and basis of descriptions



### CQ Soil Testing

32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701  
Phone: (07) 4936 1163

### Geotechnical Log - Testpit

TP7

Latitude : -24.04390      Location : Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia      Job Number : CQ30145  
Longitude : 150.40106      Logged By : Ryan Jackson      Client : Banana Shire Council  
Total Depth : 0.45 m      Date : 23/01/2026      Project : Pavement Investigation

Drilling Method	Water	DCP Blows	Depth (m)	Soil Origin	Graphic Log	Classification Code	Material Description	Samples	Testing	
									PP	SPT
Excavator		0 5 10 15 20	0.1	Controlled Pavement Fill		GM	Silty Sandy GRAVEL GM: fine to coarse sized, fine to coarse grained sand, reddish brown, wet, loose, **Cobbles Present.			
				Natural		CH	Natural Silty CLAY CH: high plasticity, trace fine to coarse sized gravel, black to dark brown with depth, dry, very stiff to hard with depth.	Disturbed Sample		
							TP7 Refusal at 0.45 m (Hard Ground Refusal with 1.7t Excavator)			

<b>METHOD</b> EX Excavator bucket R Ripper HA Hand auger PT Push tube SON Sonic drilling AH Air hammer PS Percussion sampler AS Short spiral auger AD/V Solid flight auger:V-Bit AD/T Solid flight auger:TC-Bit HFA Hollow flight auger WB Washbore drilling RR Rock roller	<b>PENETRATION</b> VE Very Easy(No Resistance) E Easy F Firm H Hard VH Very Hard(Refusal)  <b>WATER</b> Water Level on Date Water inflow Water outflow	<b>FIELD TESTS</b> SPT - Standard Penetration Test PP - Hand/Pocket Penetrometer DCP - Dynamic Cone Penetrometer PSP - Perth Sand Penetrometer MC - Moisture Content PBT - Plate Bearing Test IMP - Borehole Impression Test PID - Photo Ionisation Detector VS - Vane Shear; P=Peak, R=residual (unconnected kPa)	<b>SAMPLES</b> B - Bulk disturbed sample D - Disturbed sample ES - Environmental sample U - Thin wall tube "undisturbed"  <b>MOISTURE</b> D - Dry M - Moist W - Wet PL - plastic limit LL - liquid limit W - Moisture content	<b>SOIL CONSISTENCY</b> VS - Very soft S - Soft F - Firm St - Stiff VSt - Very stiff H - Hard  <b>RELATIVE DENSITY</b> VL - Very loose L - Loose MD - Medium dense D - Dense VD - Very dense
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Refer to explanatory notes for details of abbreviations and basis of descriptions

## APPENDIX B - Site Photographs



TP1 - Profile



TP1 Profile



Site Location - TP1



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North  
Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@csoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - Location and Soil Profile TP1		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP1	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP2

NO IMAGE  
Intentionally  
Left Blank

TP2



Site Location - TP2



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North  
Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@cqsoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP2		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP2	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP3



Soil Profile - TP3



Site Location - TP3



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@csoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP3		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP3	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP4



Soil Profile - TP4



Site Location - TP4



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North  
Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@cqsoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP4		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP4	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP5

NO IMAGE  
Intentionally  
Left Blank

TP5



Site Location - TP5



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North  
Rockhampton QLD 4701

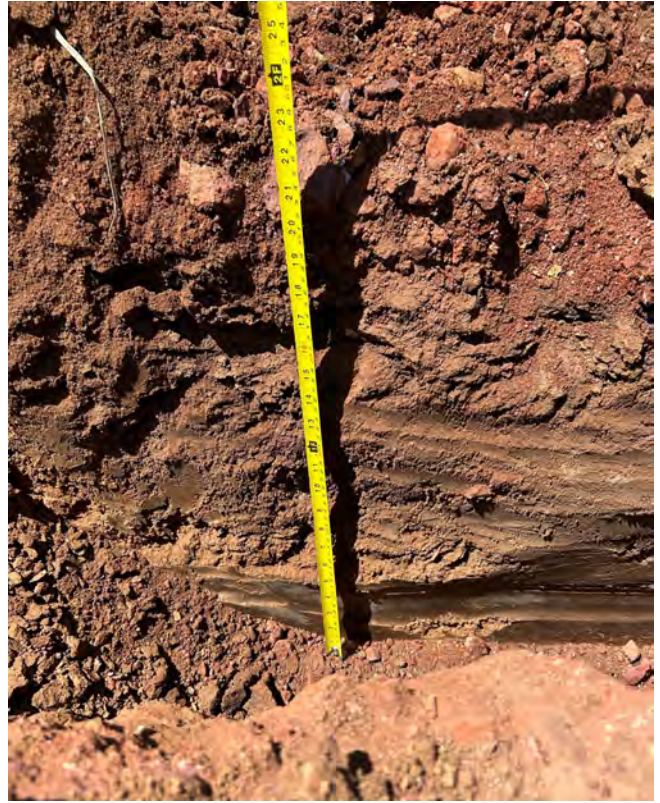


info@csoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP5		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP5	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP6



Soil Profile - TP6



Site Location - TP6



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@csoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP6		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP6	<b>TP Depth</b>	



Soil Profile - TP7



Soil Profile - TP7



Site Location - TP7



(07) 4936 1163



32 Alexandra Street, North Rockhampton QLD 4701



info@cqsoiltesting.com.au

<b>Photo description</b>	Site Photographs - TP7		
<b>Client</b>	Banana Shire Council		
<b>Location</b>	Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia		
<b>Project name</b>	Pavement Investigation		
<b>Project No</b>	CQ30145	<b>Scale</b>	Not to Scale
<b>TP No</b>	TP7	<b>TP Depth</b>	

## APPENDIX C - Site Plan

# Tomlins Rd, Goovigen QLD 4702, Australia



	<b>CLIENT:</b>	Banana Shire Council	<b>PROJECT:</b>	Pavement Investigation
	<b>DRAWN DATE:</b>	28/01/2026	<b>PROJECT No.:</b>	CQ30145
	<b>CHECKED DATE:</b>	28/01/2026	<b>SCALE:</b>	1: 65,865

## APPENDIX D - Laboratory Test Results

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829A  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP1, Depth: 0.2-0.3m**  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CI)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



CQ Soil Laboratory  
32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
Phone: 07 4839 7345  
Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

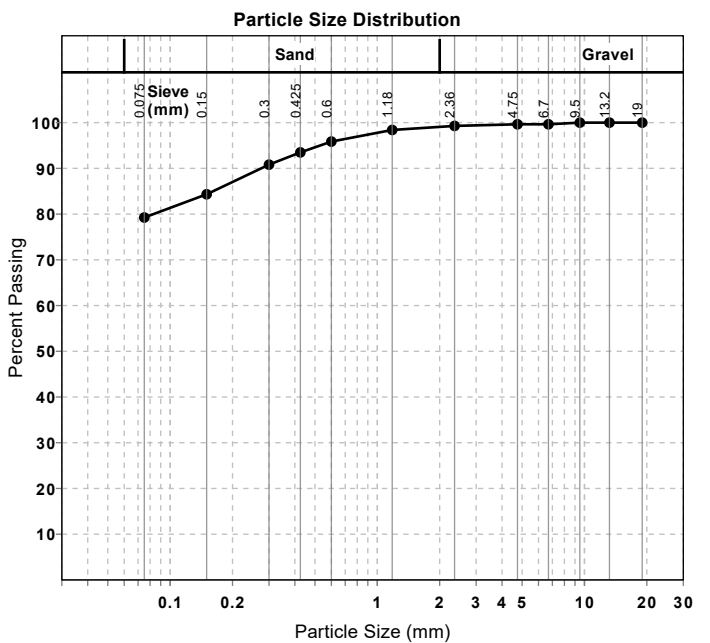
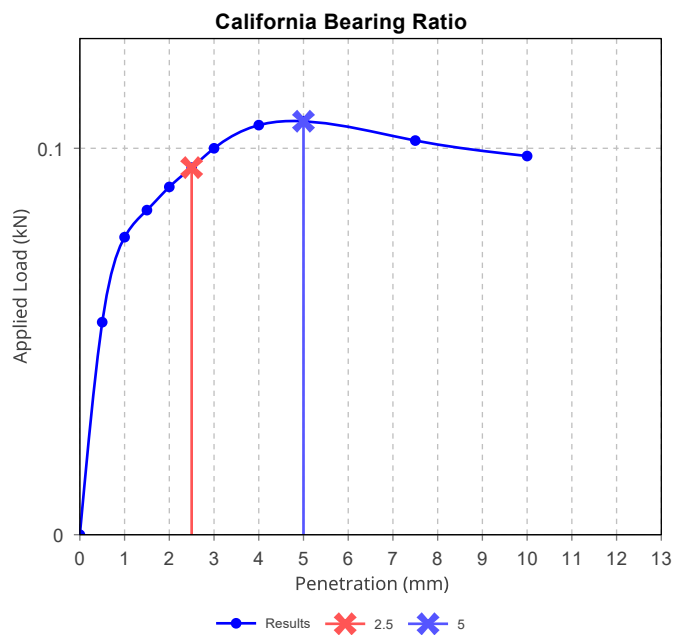
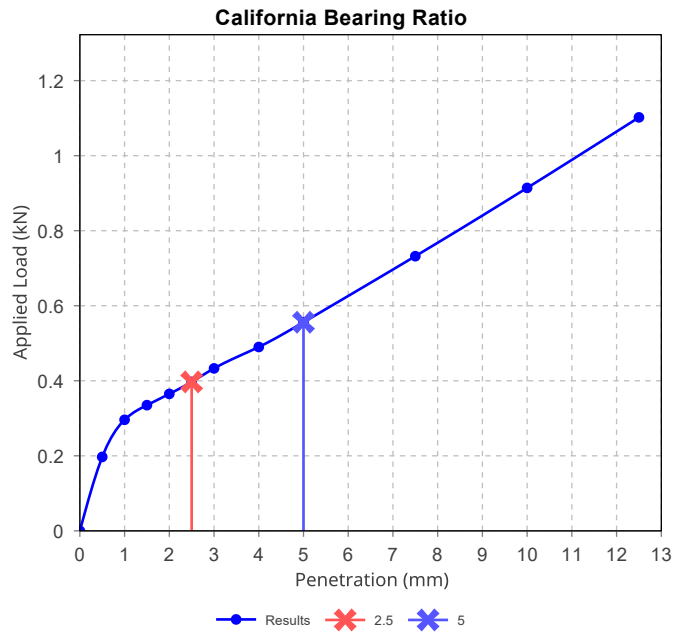


Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

Handwritten signature of Ricky Sinnott in black ink.

Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	3.0		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	1.84		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	13.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	100.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	99.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	13.3		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	16.3		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829A  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP1, Depth: 0.2-0.3m  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CI)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	0.5		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.84		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	13.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	94.5		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	103.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	13.8		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	32.0		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)		
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits
19 mm	100	
13.2 mm	100	
9.5 mm	100	
6.7 mm	100	
4.75 mm	100	
2.36 mm	99	
1.18 mm	98	
0.6 mm	96	
0.425 mm	93	
0.3 mm	91	
0.15 mm	84	
0.075 mm	79	

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	38		
Plastic Limit (%)	17		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>21</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1 / AS 1289.3.1.2 / AS 1289.3.9.1 / AS 1289.3.9.2		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>	<b>12.0</b>		
Cracking Crumbling Curling	None		

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd


**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829C  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 22/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP2, Depth: 0.4-0.65m**  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL)Reddish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



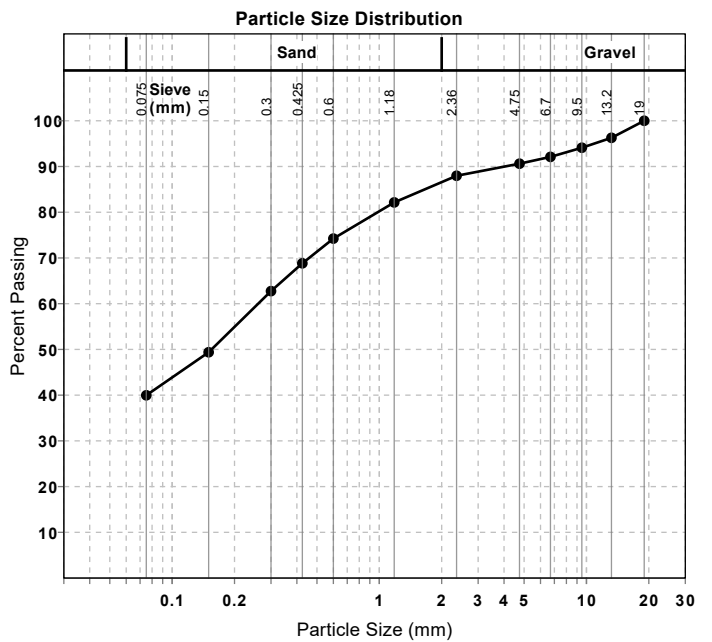
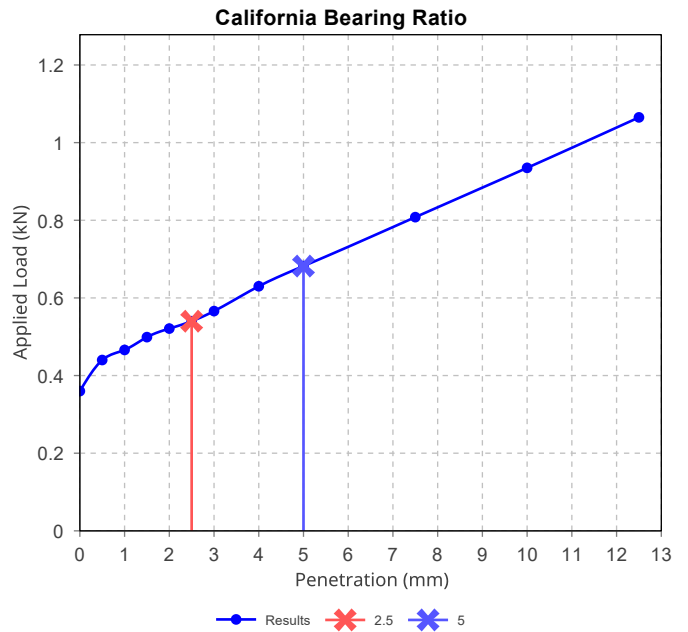
CQ Soil Laboratory  
32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
Phone: 07 4839 7345  
Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	4.0		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	1.79		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	9.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	100.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	99.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	9.7		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	22.7		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829C  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 22/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP2, Depth: 0.4-0.65m  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL)Reddish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	<b>3.0</b>		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.79		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	9.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	95.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	100.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	9.7		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	20.4		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)		
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits
19 mm	<b>100</b>	
13.2 mm	<b>96</b>	
9.5 mm	<b>94</b>	
6.7 mm	<b>92</b>	
4.75 mm	<b>91</b>	
2.36 mm	<b>88</b>	
1.18 mm	<b>82</b>	
0.6 mm	<b>74</b>	
0.425 mm	<b>69</b>	
0.3 mm	<b>63</b>	
0.15 mm	<b>49</b>	
0.075 mm	<b>40</b>	

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	25		
Plastic Limit (%)	11		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>14</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>	<b>7.5</b>		
Cracking Crumbling Curling	Cracking & Crumbling		

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829E  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 28/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP3, Depth: 0.25-0.55m**  
**Material:** Silty SAND(SP)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



CQ Soil Laboratory  
32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
Phone: 07 4839 7345  
Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

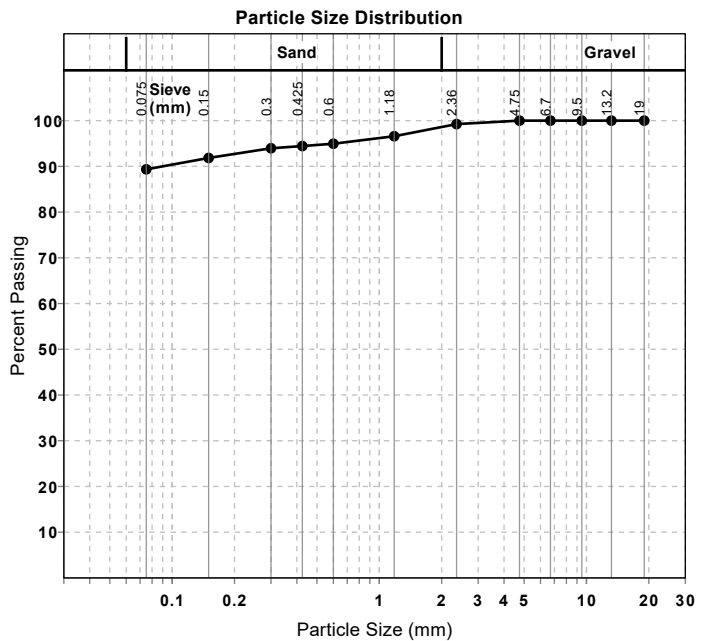
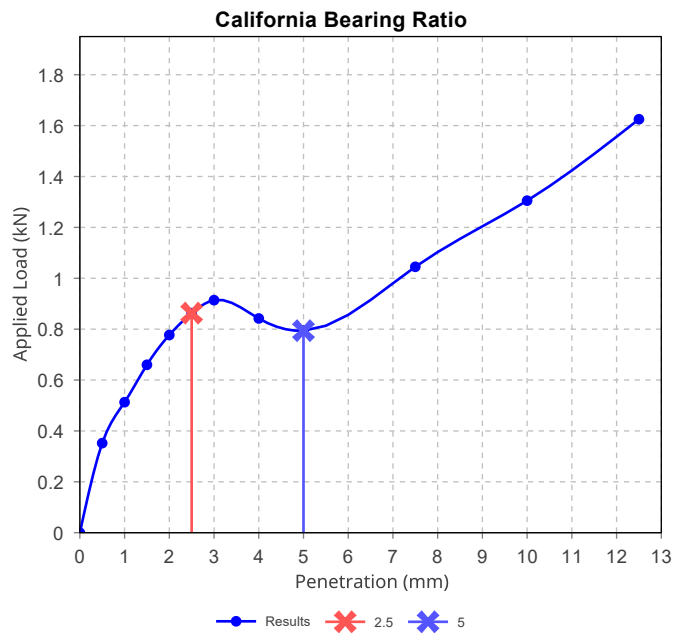
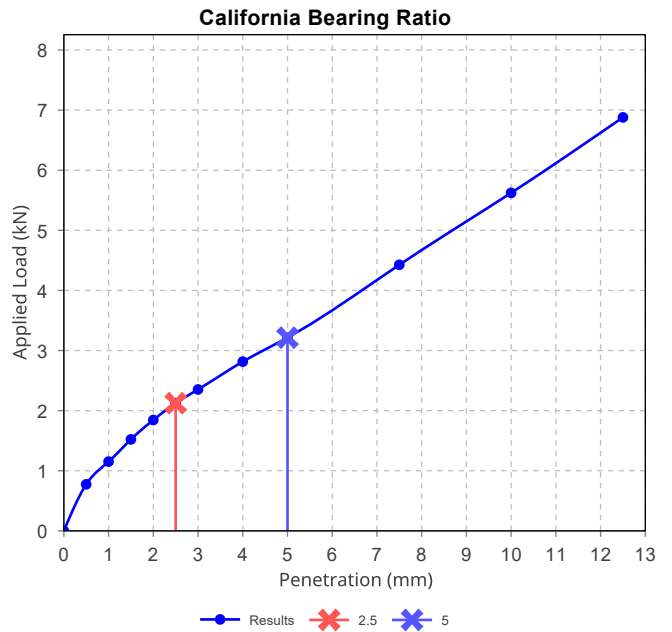


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Handwritten signature of Ricky Sinnott in black ink.

Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	5 mm		
CBR %	16		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	2.05		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	6.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	100.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	99.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	6.6		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	10.1		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829E  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 28/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP3, Depth: 0.25-0.55m  
**Material:** Silty SAND(SP)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** In situ



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	7		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	2.05		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	6.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	95.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	98.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	6.5		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	10.7		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)			
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits	
19 mm	100		
13.2 mm	100		
9.5 mm	100		
6.7 mm	100		
4.75 mm	100		
2.36 mm	99		
1.18 mm	97		
0.6 mm	95		
0.425 mm	94		
0.3 mm	94		
0.15 mm	92		
0.075 mm	89		

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	Not Obtainable		
Plastic Limit (%)	Not Obtainable		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>Non Plastic</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1 / AS 1289.3.1.2 / AS 1289.3.9.1 / AS 1289.3.9.2		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>			
Cracking Crumbling Curling			

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd


**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829G  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP4, Depth: 0.2-0.4m**  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL)Dark Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



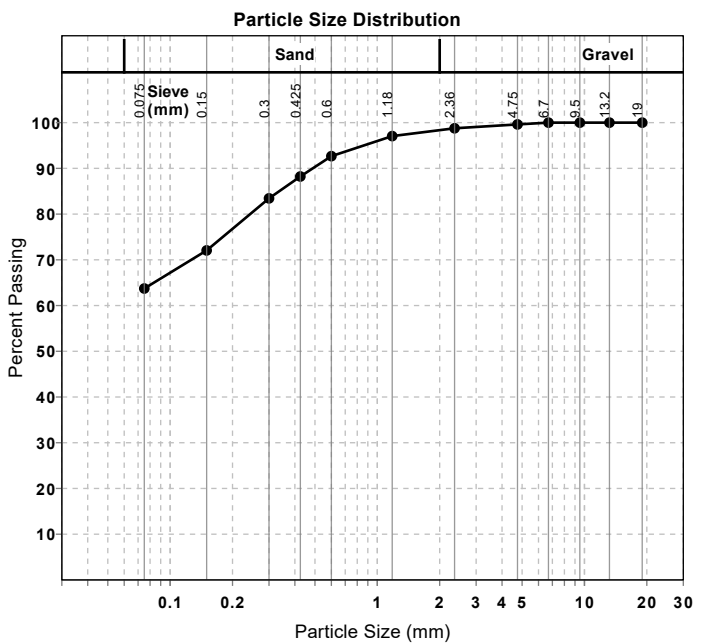
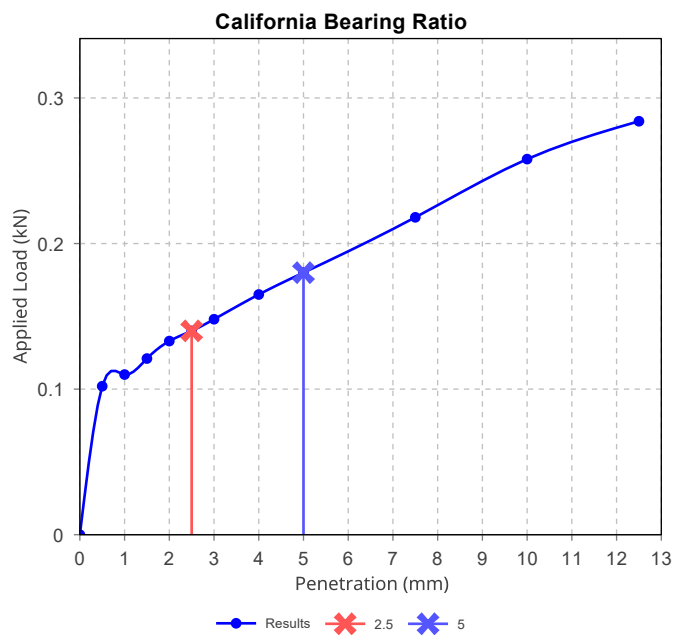
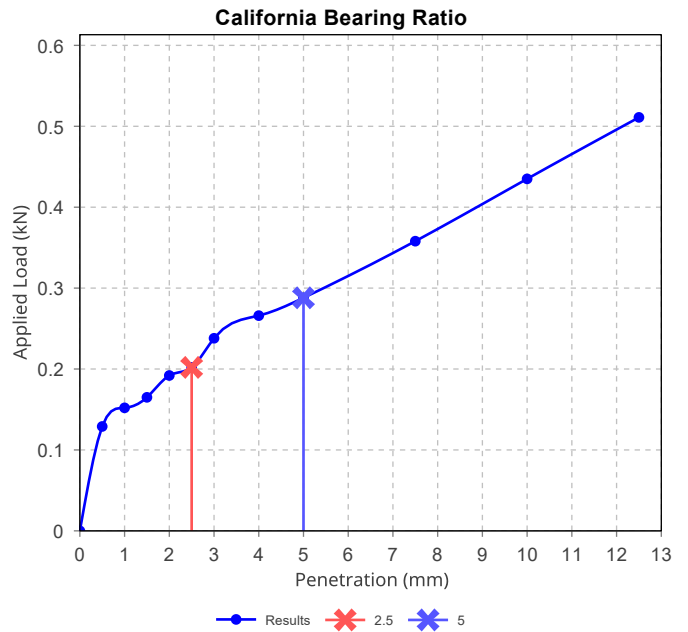
CQ Soil Laboratory  
32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
Phone: 07 4839 7345  
Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au



Accredited for compliance with ISO/IEC 17025 - Testing

  
Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	1.5		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	1.77		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	12.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	100.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	101.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	12.8		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	23.2		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829G  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP4, Depth: 0.2-0.4m  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL)Dark Brown  
**Material Source:** In situ



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	<b>1.0</b>		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.77		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	12.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	95.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	100.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	12.7		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	21.6		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)		
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits
19 mm	<b>100</b>	
13.2 mm	<b>100</b>	
9.5 mm	<b>100</b>	
6.7 mm	<b>100</b>	
4.75 mm	<b>100</b>	
2.36 mm	<b>99</b>	
1.18 mm	<b>97</b>	
0.6 mm	<b>93</b>	
0.425 mm	<b>88</b>	
0.3 mm	<b>83</b>	
0.15 mm	<b>72</b>	
0.075 mm	<b>64</b>	

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	34		
Plastic Limit (%)	15		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>19</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>	<b>11.5</b>		
Cracking Crumbling Curling	None		

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd


**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829K  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP6, Depth: 0.2-0.5m**  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL/CI)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



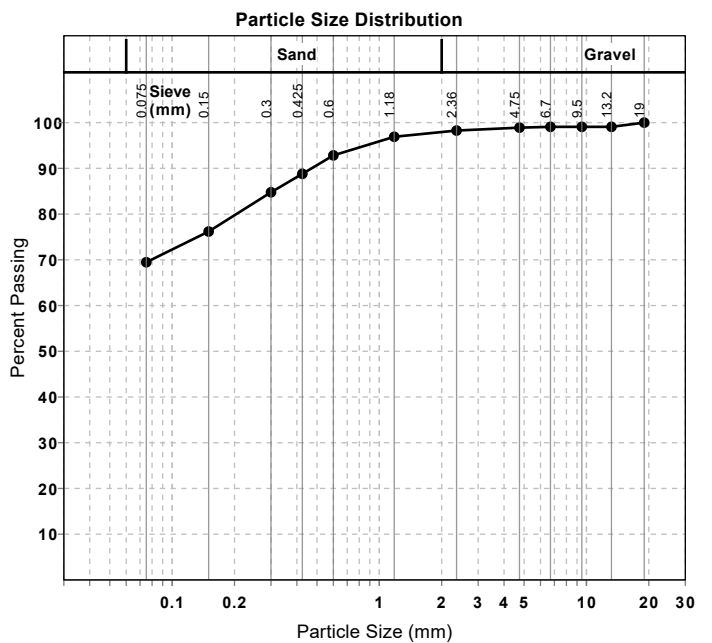
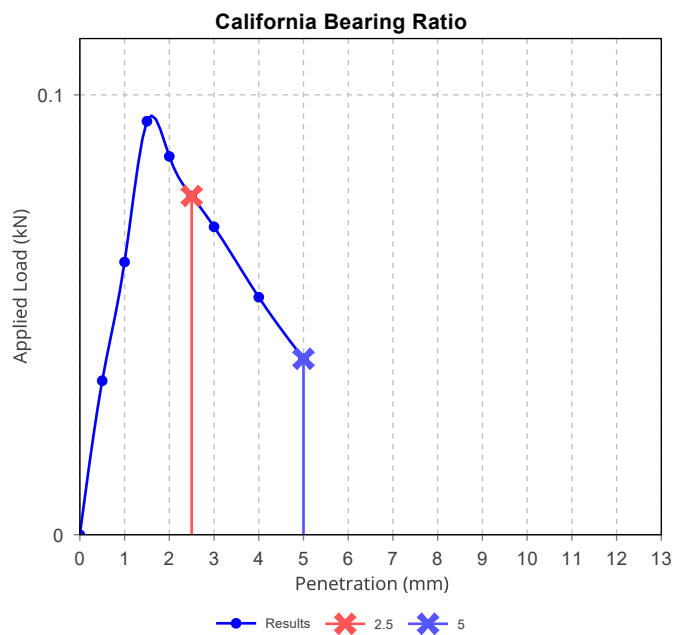
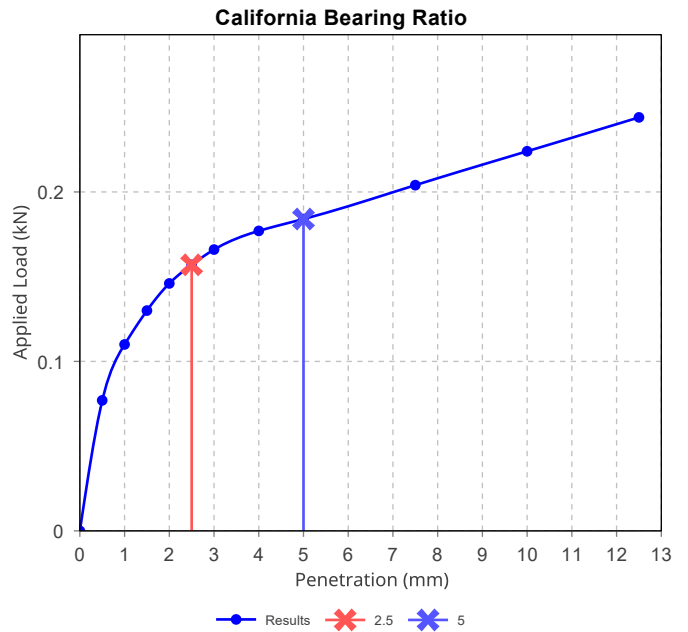
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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	1.0		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	1.74		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	8.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	101.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	89.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	7.5		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	19.6		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829K  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP6, Depth: 0.2-0.5m  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CL/CI)Greyish Brown  
**Material Source:** Insitu



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	<b>0.5</b>		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.74		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	8.5		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	95.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	99.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	8.4		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	17.6		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	73.7		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)		
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits
19 mm	<b>100</b>	
13.2 mm	<b>99</b>	
9.5 mm	<b>99</b>	
6.7 mm	<b>99</b>	
4.75 mm	<b>99</b>	
2.36 mm	<b>98</b>	
1.18 mm	<b>97</b>	
0.6 mm	<b>93</b>	
0.425 mm	<b>89</b>	
0.3 mm	<b>85</b>	
0.15 mm	<b>76</b>	
0.075 mm	<b>69</b>	

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	37		
Plastic Limit (%)	17		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>20</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>	<b>12.0</b>		
Cracking Crumbling Curling	Curling		

# Material Test Report

**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - *This version supersedes all previous issues*  
**Reissue Reason:** *Client Reference Added to Report*  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd


**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829M  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** **TP7, Depth: 0.1-0.3m**  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CH)Black  
**Material Source:** Insitu



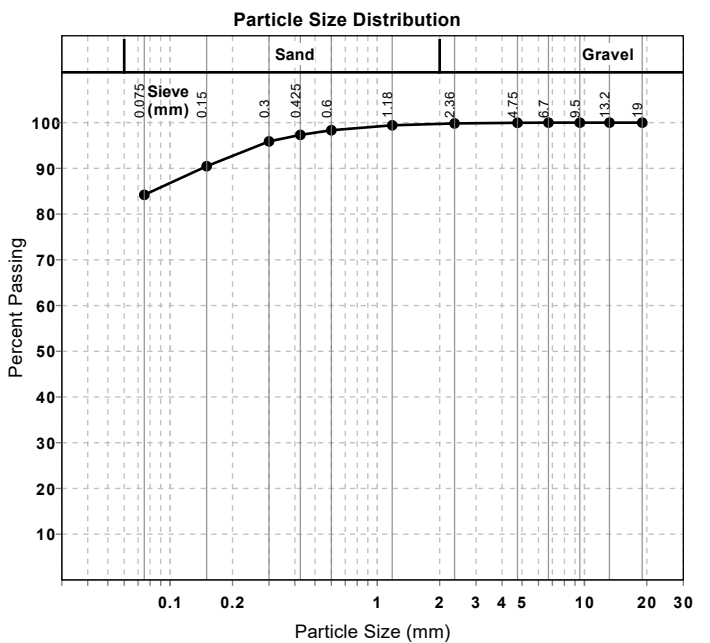
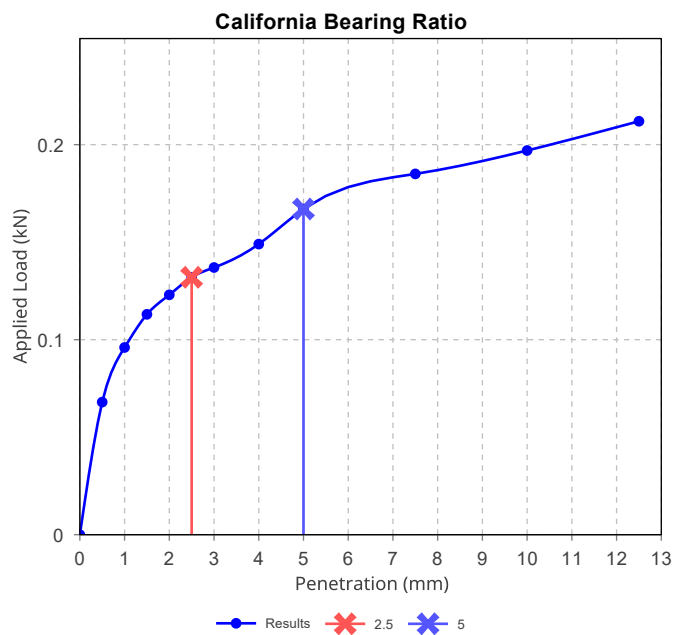
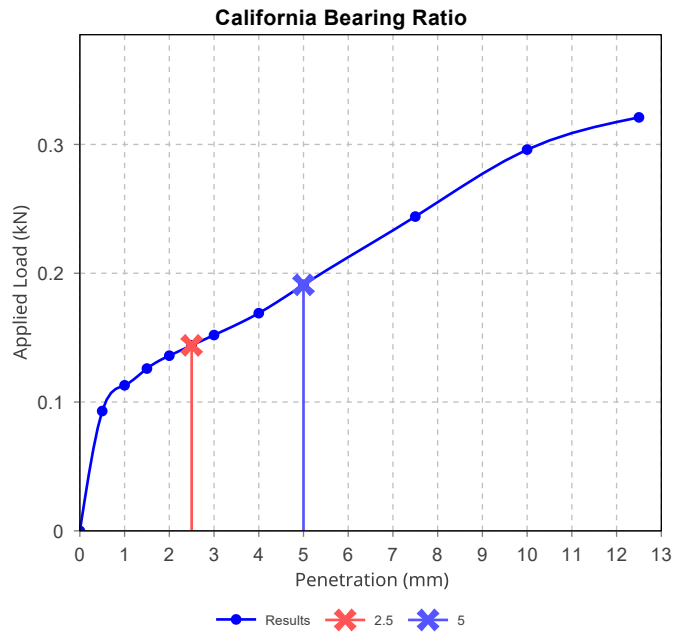
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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
Laboratory Manager  
Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	1.0		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density ( $t/m^3$ )	1.56		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	15.0		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	100.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	100.0		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	15.1		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	26.0		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
100%			



# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

CQ Soil Laboratory  
 32 Alexandra Street Park Avenue QLD 4701  
 Phone: 07 4839 7345  
 Email: ricky@cqsl.com.au

**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Sample Number:** S829M  
**Date Sampled:** 16/01/2026  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 23/01/2026  
**Sampling Method:** Sampled by Client  
*The results apply to the sample as received*  
**Preparation Method:** AS 1289.1.1 - Sampling and Preparation of Soils  
**Site Selection:** Selected by Client  
**Sample Location:** TP7, Depth: 0.1-0.3m  
**Material:** Silty CLAY(CH)Black  
**Material Source:** Insitu



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

California Bearing Ratio (AS 1289 6.1.1 & 2.1.1)		Min	Max
CBR taken at	2.5 mm		
CBR %	<b>1.0</b>		
Method of Compactive Effort	Standard		
Method used to Determine MDD	AS 1289 5.1.1 & 2.1.1		
Method used to Determine Plasticity	Visual		
Maximum Dry Density (t/m <sup>3</sup> )	1.56		
Optimum Moisture Content (%)	15.0		
Laboratory Density Ratio (%)	95.0		
Laboratory Moisture Ratio (%)	100.5		
Moisture Content at Placement (%)	15.2		
Moisture Content Top 30mm (%)	33.5		
Mass Surcharge (kg)	4.5		
Soaking Period (days)	4		
Curing Hours (h)	72		
Oversize Material (mm)	19		
Oversize Material Included	Excluded		
Oversize Material (%)	0		
95%			

Particle Size Distribution (AS1289 3.6.1)		
Sieve	Passed %	Passing Limits
19 mm	<b>100</b>	
13.2 mm	<b>100</b>	
9.5 mm	<b>100</b>	
6.7 mm	<b>100</b>	
4.75 mm	<b>100</b>	
2.36 mm	<b>100</b>	
1.18 mm	<b>99</b>	
0.6 mm	<b>98</b>	
0.425 mm	<b>97</b>	
0.3 mm	<b>96</b>	
0.15 mm	<b>90</b>	
0.075 mm	<b>84</b>	

Atterberg Limit (AS1289 3.1.2 & 3.2.1 & 3.3.1)		Min	Max
Sample History	Oven Dried		
Preparation Method	Dry Sieve		
Liquid Limit (%)	56		
Plastic Limit (%)	27		
<b>Plasticity Index (%)</b>	<b>29</b>		

Linear Shrinkage (AS1289 3.4.1)		Min	Max
Moisture Condition Determined By	AS 1289.3.1.1		
<b>Linear Shrinkage (%)</b>	<b>17.0</b>		
Cracking Crumbling Curling	Cracking		

# Material Test Report



**Report Number:** P24104-449  
**Issue Number:** 4 - This version supersedes all previous issues  
**Reissue Reason:** Client Reference Added to Report  
**Date Issued:** 28/01/2026  
**Client:** CQ Soil Testing Pty Ltd

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**Contact:** Alison Alick  
**Project Number:** P24104  
**Project Name:** CQST Labs  
**Project Location:** Delivered  
**Contractor:** CQ Soil Testing  
**Client Reference:** CQ30145 Tomlins & Dobsons Road  
**Work Request:** 829  
**Dates Tested:** 16/01/2026 - 28/01/2026  
**Location:** Tomlins & Dobsons Road, Pavement investigation



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Approved Signatory: Ricky Sinnott  
 Laboratory Manager  
 Laboratory Number: 21232

## Moisture Content AS 1289 2.1.1

Sample Number	Sample Location	Moisture Content (%)	Min	Max	Material
S829A	TP1, Depth: 0.2-0.3m	14.3 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CI)Greyish Brown
S829C	TP2, Depth: 0.4-0.65m	12.1 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CL)Reddish Brown
S829E	TP3, Depth: 0.25-0.85m	3.4 %	**	**	Silty SAND(SP)Greyish Brown
S829G	TP4, Depth: 0.2-0.4m	13.1 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CL)Dark Brown
S829I	TP5, Depth: 0.2-0.5m	13.4 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CI)Greyish Brown
S829K	TP6, Depth: 0.2-0.5m	17.4 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CL/CI)Greyish Brown
S829M	TP7, Depth: 0.1-0.3m	16.1 %	**	**	Silty CLAY(CH)Black

## LIMITATIONS

Recommendations given in this report are based on the information supplied by the client regarding the proposed building construction in conjunction with the findings of the investigation. Any change in construction type, building location or omission in the client supplied information, may require additional testing and/or make the recommendations invalid.

The recommendations herein may identify a target soil stratum into which the footings should be founded. The target stratum has been located by the depth in mm of the target stratum's upper horizon boundary below the existing ground surface level at the time of the site investigation. Any cutting or filling works and any surface erosion or deposits subsequent to the site investigation, will alter the measured location of the stratum relative to the surface. Where required, the author should be notified in such cases to confirm the location of the target stratum.

The description of the soil given in Section 3.0 of this report is intended as a brief overview of the soil's primary constituents. For a detailed classification of the soil, the reader should refer to the Soil Profile Reports and/or Borehole Reports.

Every reasonable effort has been made to locate the test sites so that the borehole profiles are representative of the soil conditions within the area investigated. The client should be made aware, however, that exploration is limited by time available and economic restraints. In some cases, soil conditions can change dramatically over short distances, therefore, even careful exploration programs may not locate all the variations.

If soil conditions different from those shown in this report are encountered or are inferred from other sources, then the author must be notified immediately.

This report may not be reproduced except in full, and only then with the permission of the entity trading as CQ Soil Testing. The information and site sketch shall only be used and will only be applicable for the development shown on the client-supplied information provided for this site.

All information contained within this report is the intellectual property of the entity trading as CQ Soil Testing. All information contained within can only be used for the express purposes of the commissioned scope of works.

Any dimensions, contours, slope directions and magnitudes shown on the site sketch plan shall not be used for any building construction or costing calculations. The purpose of the plan is to show the approximate location of field tests only.

Any changes made to these recommendations by persons unauthorized by the author will legally be interpreted by that person assuming the responsibility for the long-term performance of the footing system.

The recommendations contained in this report have not taken into consideration the long-term effects of any previous, current, or potential subsurface work by mining companies or potential slope instability problems. At the time of writing this report neither our client (nor his agent) nor the local authority had made the author aware that these problems may be affecting this allotment. If a mining subsidence or slope stability assessment is required for this allotment, the recommendations of a suitably qualified geotechnical engineer should be sought.

Removal of trees from a site before an investigation can cause significant swelling of the soil over large areas. The removal of large trees from a construction site during development is rarely picked up during the investigation phase and is generally outside the scope of AS2870. Sites affected by large trees are often classified "P". If, during the footing excavation, it is noticed that there are soils with varying moisture contents or evidence of large trees having been removed CQ Soil Testing should be notified immediately.

The following documents are available from the CSIRO and QBCC and shall be read and adhered to in relation to this site:

Builder's Guide to Preventing Damage to Dwellings- Part 1 Site Investigation and Preparation

<http://www.publish.csiro.au/nid/22/pid/3621.html>

Builder's Guide to Preventing Damage to Dwellings- Part 2 Sound Construction Methods

<http://www.publish.csiro.au/nid/22/pid/3661.html>

QBCC Subsidence Fact Sheet

<https://www.qbcc.qld.gov.au/sites/default/files/Homeowner%27s%20Guide%20to%20Subsidence.pdf>